#### II Year – II SEMESTER

#### T P C 4 0 3

# ADVANCED DATASTRUCTURES

### UNIT-I: SORTING

External Sorting, Introduction, K-way Merging - Buffer Handling for parallel Operation- Run Generation- Optimal Merging of Runs.

### UNIT-II: HASHING

Introduction-Static Hashing- Hash Table- Hash Functions- Secure Hash Function-Overflow Handling- Theoretical Evaluation of Overflow Techniques, Dynamic Hashing- Motivation for Dynamic Hashing -Dynamic Hashing Using Directories-Directory less Dynamic, Hashing,

# **UNIT-III:PRIORITY QUEUES (HEAPS)**

Model, Simple Implementation, Binary Heap-Structure Property-Heap-Order Property-Basic Heap Operations- Other Heap Operation, Applications of Priority Queues- The Selection Problem Event Simulation Problem, Binomial Queues- Binomial Queue Structure – Binomial Queue Operation- Implementation of Binomial Queues

### **UNIT-IV: EFFICIENT BINARY SEARCH TREES**

Optimal Binary Search Trees, AVL Trees, Red-Black Trees, Definition- Representation of a Red-Black Tree- Searching a Red-Black Tree- Inserting into a Red Black Tree- Deletion from a Red-Black Tree- Joining Red-Black Trees, Splitting a Red-Black tree.

#### **UNIT-V: MULTIWAY SEARCH TREES**

M-Way Search Trees, Definition and Properties- Searching an M-Way Search Tree, B-Trees, Definition and Properties- Number of Elements in a B-tree- Insertion into B-Tree-Deletion from a B-Tree- B+-Tree Definition- Searching a B+-Tree- Insertion into B+-tree-Deletion from a B+-Tree.

# **UNIT-VI: DIGITAL SEARCH STRUCTURES**

Digital Search Trees, Definition- Search, Insert and Delete- Binary tries and Patricia, Binary Tries, Compressed Binary Tries- Patricia, Multiway Tries- Definitions- Searching a Trie- Sampling Strategies- Insertion into a Trie- Deletion from a Trie- Keys with Different Length- Height of a Trie- Space Required and Alternative Node Structure-Prefix Search and Applications- Compressed Tries- Compressed Tries With Skip Fields-Compressed Tries With Labeled Edges- Space Required by a Compressed Tries, Tries and Internet Packet Forwarding ,- IP Routing- 1-Bit Tries- Fixed-Stride Tries-Variable-Stride Tries.