

Code No: R42047

R10

Set No. 1

IV B.Tech II Semester Supplementary Examinations, July/Aug - 2015

WIRELESS SENSOR NETWORKS

(Common to Electronics & Communication Engineering and Electronics & Computer Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 75

**Answer any FIVE Questions
All Questions carry equal marks**

- 1 a) What are the major challenges wireless sensor networks are facing? Explain in detail. [8]
- b) Discuss in brief the difference between Ad hoc networks and wireless sensor networks. [7]
- 2 a) Explain in detail with neat diagram main sensor node hardware components. [8]
- b) Discuss in detail how communication is established between WSN and Internet. [7]
- 3 a) Explain in detail choice of modulation schemes in WSN. [8]
- b) Write about the topologies of PAN. [7]
- 4 a) What are the different Contention based protocols, write about CSMA Protocol. [8]
- b) Write about the MAC protocol that uses Directional Antennas. [7]
- 5 a) Explain the different issues in designing a routing protocol. [7]
- b) Discuss in detail about STAR protocol. [8]
- 6 a) Give the comparison of TCP solutions for Ad-hoc wireless networks. [7]
- b) Write about tradition TCP and explain its inefficiency in Ad-hoc wireless networks. [8]
- 7 a) Explain the network security requirements in wireless sensor network. [8]
- b) Write about security aware AODV protocol. [7]
- 8 Write short notes on
- a) Berkeley notes [7]
- b) Wireless fidelity systems [8]



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Set No. 2

IV B.Tech II Semester Supplementary Examinations, July/Aug - 2015

WIRELESS SENSOR NETWORKS

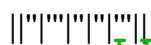
(Common to Electronics & Communication Engineering and Electronics & Computer Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 75

**Answer any FIVE Questions
All Questions carry equal marks**

- 1 a) Explain in detail the application of Wireless Sensor Networks. [7]
b) Write about the enabling technologies for wireless sensor networks. [8]
- 2 a) Discuss in detail about the energy consumption of Sensor Networks. [8]
b) Write about optimization goal and Figure of Merit. [7]
- 3 Explain in detail physical layer and trans-receiver design considerations WSNS. [15]
- 4 a) What is the principle behind scheduled based protocol? Explain any one schedule based protocol. [8]
b) Write about fixed assignment and demand assignment protocol. [7]
- 5 a) Write about hidden and exposed terminal problems. [8]
b) Give the classification of routing protocol based on routing topology. [7]
- 6 a) Write about Ad-hoc transport protocol. [7]
b) Write about TCP with explicit link failure notification. [8]
- 7 a) Write about various network security attacks. [7]
b) Explain secure efficient Ad-hoc distance vector routing protocol. [8]
- 8 Write short notes on
a) Programming challenges in sensor network [7]
b) Smart metering applications [8]



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Set No. 3

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WIRELESS SENSOR NETWORKS

(Common to Electronics & Communication Engineering and Electronics & Computer Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 75

**Answer any FIVE Questions
All Questions carry equal marks**

- 1 a) Write in detail different types of applications, Wireless sensor networks are used. [8]
b) Give the advantages of sensor networks. [7]
- 2 a) Write about programming paradigms and application programming interfaces. [8]
b) What are the various types of mobility .Explain? [7]
- 3 a) Describe in detail hidden node and exposed node problems. [7]
b) Write in detail about PAN and MANETS. [8]
- 4 a) Discuss different types of MAC protocols. [7]
b) Write in detail about MAC layer Energy problems. [8]
- 5 a) Discuss in detail DSDV routing protocol with diagrams. [8]
b) Explain about cluster head gateway switch routing protocol. [7]
- 6 a) Write about application control transport protocol. [7]
b) Explain about TCP-bus. [8]
- 7 a) What is the key management and give various key management approaches. [7]
b) Explain different symmetric key algorithms. [8]
- 8 Write short notes on
a) Node level simulators [7]
b) Ultra wide band radio communication [8]



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WIRELESS SENSOR NETWORKS

(Common to Electronics & Communication Engineering and Electronics & Computer Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 75

**Answer any FIVE Questions
All Questions carry equal marks**

- 1 a) Write about the enabling technologies for wireless sensor networks. [7]
b) What are the major challenges wireless sensor networks are facing? Explain in detail. [8]
- 2 a) Explain the need for Gateways and write about Wireless Sensor Network tunneling. [8]
b) Write about various types of sources and sinks. [7]
- 3 a) Write in detail about MANETS and WANETS. [7]
b) What is dynamic modulation scaling? Explain. [8]
- 4 a) Discuss the Design challenges of a MAC protocol for Ad-hoc wireless networks. [8]
b) Write about fixed assignment protocols and random Access protocols. [7]
- 5 a) Discuss about efficient flooding routing protocols. [7]
b) Write about temporary ordered routing protocol. [8]
- 6 a) What are the issues in designing transport layer protocol? Explain. [7]
b) Write about tradition TCP and explain its inefficiency in Ad-hoc wireless networks. [8]
- 7 a) Write about secure routing in wireless Ad-hoc networking. [8]
b) Explain different asymmetric key algorithms. [7]
- 8 Write short notes on
a) State- centric programming [7]
b) Home automation [8]

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IV B.Tech II Semester Regular/Supplementary Examinations, April/May - 2016

WIRELESS SENSOR NETWORKS

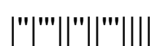
(Common to Electronics & Communication Engineering and Electronics & Computer Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 75

**Answer any FIVE Questions
All Questions carry equal marks**

- 1 a) How does adhoc network differ from wireless networks? [8]
b) Mention the major applications of Wireless Sensor Networks. [7]
- 2 a) Describe the single node architecture with appropriate diagram. [8]
b) Explain energy aware protocols in WSN. [7]
- 3 a) Discuss the Security issues in MANETs. [8]
b) Explain in detail about the different types of MANET routing Algorithms. [7]
- 4 a) Mention the MAC layer challenges in Wireless Sensor Networks. [8]
b) What are the Design goals of a MAC Protocol for Ad Hoc Wireless Networks? [7]
- 5 a) List the classification of routing protocols in ad hoc networks. Explain any two in detail. [8]
b) What are the issues in designing a Routing Protocol for Ad Hoc Wireless Networks? [7]
- 6 a) What are the design Goals of a Transport Layer Protocol for Ad Hoc Wireless Networks? [8]
b) Justify what are the solutions for classification of transport layer. [7]
- 7 a) Explain how security is provided in adhoc sensor networks. [8]
b) Describe the time synchronization in adhoc sensor networks. [7]
- 8 a) Describe the Berkeley Motes in detail. [8]
b) Give the description of future direction of Wireless Sensor Networks. [7]



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IV B.Tech II Semester Regular/Supplementary Examinations, April/May - 2016

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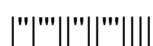
(Common to Electronics & Communication Engineering and Electronics & Computer Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 75

**Answer any FIVE Questions
All Questions carry equal marks**

- 1 a) What are the deployment challenges in Wireless Sensor Networks? [8]
b) List the application areas of sensor networks. [7]
- 2 a) Discuss about quality of sensor network. [8]
b) Draw and explain sensor network architecture. [7]
- 3 a) Define the problem of Hidden and Exposed terminals. [8]
b) What are the different kinds of multiplexing techniques? Explain them. [7]
- 4 a) Explain the issues in Designing a MAC protocol for Ad Hoc Wireless Networks. [8]
b) With relevant examples explain any two MAC layer protocols in Wireless Sensor Networks. [7]
- 5 a) Why TCP protocols used in wired network is not suitable for wireless networks? Compare the different TCP protocols over ad hoc networks. [8]
b) Explain the OLSR protocol in detail. Compare it with AODV protocol. [7]
- 6 a) Describe the issues in Designing a Transport Layer Protocol for Ad Hoc Wireless Networks. [8]
b) What are the challenges in transport layer for Adhoc networks? [7]
- 7 a) Explain the Clustering in detail. [8]
b) What are the requirements in network security? [7]
- 8 a) Explain the Node level simulators in detail. [8]
b) Describe the Wireless Fidelity systems in detail. [7]



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WIRELESS SENSOR NETWORKS
(Common to Electronics & Communication Engineering and Electronics & Computer Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 75

Answer any FIVE Questions
All Questions carry equal marks

- 1 a) Differentiate ad hoc networks & sensor networks. Outline the features of Wireless Sensor Networks. [8]
b) Compare the features of cellular networks and ad hoc networks. [7]
- 2 a) Draw and explain the architecture of Sensor Networks. [8]
b) Describe in detail about the energy consumption of sensor nodes. [7]
- 3 a) Explain in detail about Transceiver Design Considerations. [8]
b) Explain the properties of MANETs. [7]
- 4 a) Explain MAC layer challenges in Wireless Sensor Networks. [8]
b) Explain the design goals of a MAC Protocol for Ad Hoc Wireless Networks. [7]
- 5 a) Describe about various types of hybrid routing protocols. [8]
b) Explain in detail about the source initiated routing protocols for adhoc networks. [7]
- 6 a) What is a transport layer? How to Classify Transport Layer Solutions? [8]
b) Explain the transport layer protocols in detail. [7]
- 7 a) Explain about Sensor Tasking and Control. [8]
b) Explain in detail about Security in Ad Hoc Wireless Networks. [7]
- 8 a) Explain the programming challenges in Wireless Sensor Networks. [8]
b) Using sensors how to automate a home? Explain it. [7]

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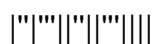
IV B.Tech II Semester Regular/Supplementary Examinations, April/May - 2016
WIRELESS SENSOR NETWORKS
(Common to Electronics & Communication Engineering and Electronics & Computer Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 75

Answer any FIVE Questions
All Questions carry equal marks

- 1 a) What are the major issues and challenges that need to be considered for designing adhoc wireless system? [9]
b) Describe the Enabling Technologies for Wireless Sensor Networks. [6]
- 2 a) Explain the optimization goals of Sensor Networks. [7]
b) Explain the merits and demerits of Sensor Networks. [8]
- 3 a) What are the applications needed in a MANET? [8]
b) What is mobile ad-hoc network? What are the applications of MANET? [7]
- 4 a) Discuss about the Contention Based MAC Protocols with Scheduling Mechanisms. [7]
b) Explain the any two MAC Protocols that use Directional Antennas. [8]
- 5 a) Explain the difference between Proactive routing protocols and Reactive routing protocols. [8]
b) Explain the OLSR protocol in detail. Compare it with AODV protocol. [7]
- 6 a) What are the issues designing in transport layer for adhoc networks? [8]
b) Describe the classification of transport layer and its solutions. [7]
- 7 a) What are the issues and Challenges in Security Provisioning? [8]
b) Describe the attacks in Network Security. [7]
- 8 a) Explain the Node- level software in detail. [8]
b) Describe in detail about the state centric programming. [7]



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IV B.Tech II Semester Regular Examinations, April/May - 2014

WIRELESS SENSOR NETWORKS

(Common to Electronics & Communication Engineering and Electronics & Computer Engineering)

Time : 3 hours

Max. Marks: 75

**Answer any Five Questions
All Questions carry equal marks**

- 1 Define Wireless Sensor Networks? Explain in brief about the Applications of Wireless Sensor Networks? [15]
- 2 a) Explain in brief about Single node Architecture? [8]
b) Explain in brief about energy Consumption of Sensor nodes? [7]
- 3 Explain in brief about the Topology of Personal Area Networks? [15]
- 4 a) Explain in brief about Five phase Reservation protocol? [8]
b) Explain in brief about the Issues in Designing a MAC protocol for Ad Hoc Wireless Networks? [7]
- 5 a) Explain in brief about DSDV Routing Protocol? [8]
b) List out the advantages and disadvantages of CHGSR protocol? [7]
- 6 a) Explain in brief about Ad hoc Transport Protocol? [8]
b) Explain in brief about TCP Bus? [7]
- 7 a) Explain in brief about Clustering in WSN? [8]
b) Explain in brief about Network Security Requirements in WSN? [7]
- 8 a) Explain in brief about smart metering Applications? [8]
b) Explain in brief about Node level simulators in WSN? [7]



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Time : 3 hours

Max. Marks: 75

**Answer any Five Questions
All Questions carry equal marks**

- 1 Define Wireless Sensor Networks? Explain in brief about the Advantages and Disadvantages in Wireless Sensor Networks? [15]
- 2 a) Explain in brief about Tiny OS and nesC? [8]
b) Explain in brief about Design Principles of wireless sensor network? [7]
- 3 Explain in brief about the Topology of Wide Area Networks? [15]
- 4 a) Explain in brief about Classifications of MAC Protocols? [8]
b) Explain in brief about Real time MAC Protocol? [7]
- 5 a) Differentiate between Table –Driven Routing Protocols and On–Demand Routing Protocols? [7]
b) Explain in brief about the Issues in Designing a Routing Protocol for Ad Hoc Wireless Networks? [8]
- 6 a) Explain in brief about feedback based TCP? [7]
b) Explain in brief about TCP with explicit Link failure Notification? [8]
- 7 a) Explain in brief about Secure Routing in Ad Hoc Wireless Networks? [7]
b) Explain in brief about Time Synchronization in WSN? [8]
- 8 List out and Explain in brief about the Applications of wireless sensor networks? [15]



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Time : 3 hours

Max. Marks: 75

**Answer any Five Questions
All Questions carry equal marks**

- 1 Define Wireless Sensor Networks ? Explain in brief about the Enabling Technologies for Wireless Sensor Networks? [15]
- 2 a) Explain in brief about Requirements for WSN Service Interfaces? [8]
b) Define Gateway? Explain in brief about the need for Gateways? [7]
- 3 Explain in brief about the Topology of Mobile Ad hoc Networks? [15]
- 4 a) Explain in brief about the Design goals of a MAC Protocol for Ad Hoc Wireless Networks? [8]
b) Differentiate between Contention - Based Protocols with reservation and Scheduling Mechanisms? [7]
- 5 a) Explain in brief about AODV Routing Protocol? [8]
b) Differentiate between DSR and TORA Routing Protocols? [7]
- 6 a) Explain in brief about the Design Goals of a Transport Layer Protocol for Ad Hoc Wireless Networks? [8]
b) Explain in brief about Secure aware AODV Routing protocol? [7]
- 7 a) Explain in brief about Topology Control in WSN? [8]
b) Explain in brief about Key Management in WSN? [7]
- 8 Explain in brief about Wireless Sensor network tools? [15]



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Time : 3 hours

Max. Marks: 75

**Answer any Five Questions
All Questions carry equal marks**

- 1 Define wireless Sensor network? Explain in brief about the challenges in designing a wireless Sensor network [15]
- 2 a) Explain in brief about WSN to Internet communication [8]
b) Explain in brief about WSN Tunneling? [7]
- 3 Explain in brief about hidden node and exposed node problem? [15]
- 4 a) Explain in brief about Interleaved CSMA Protocol? [8]
b) Explain in brief about Directional MAC Protocols for Ad hoc wireless network? [7]
- 5 a) Explain in brief about Fish eye state Routing protocol? [8]
b) Explain in brief about OLSR Routing protocol [7]
- 6 a) Explain in brief about the Issues in Designing a Transport Layer Protocol for Ad Hoc Wireless Networks? [8]
b) Why does TCP not perform well in Ad hoc wireless network? [7]
- 7 a) Explain in brief about Security in Ad Hoc Wireless Networks? [8]
b) Explain in brief about Sensor Tasking and Control? [7]
- 8 Explain in brief about Node level Software platforms in Wireless Sensor Networks? [15]